

Supplementary Table 1 : Genotyping data of the EST-SSRs on *Moringa oleifera* genotypes

Genotypes	MO13	MO14	MO15	MO16	MO17	MO18	MO19	MO20	MO21	MO22	MO23	MO24	MO25	MO26	MO27	MO28	MO29	MO30	MO31	MO32	MO33	MO34	MO35	MO36	MO37	MO38	MO39	MO40	MO41	MO42	MO43	MO44	MO45	MO46	MO47	MO48																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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rs	alleles	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	G7	G8	G9	G10	G11	G12	G13	G14	G15	G16	G17	G18	G19	G20	G21	G22	G23	G24
MO13	A/G	R	R	R	R	A	G	A	A	A	R	G	R	R	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	G	R	R
MO14	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO15	A/G	R	A	R	A	A	R	A	G	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
MO16	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	A	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO17	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO18	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO19	A/G	R	A	A	R	R	R	R	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO20	A/G	R	A	R	A	A	A	R	R	A	R	A	A	R	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO21	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO22	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO23	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO24	A/G	R	R	R	R	G	A	R	R	R	R	G	R	R	R	A	G	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO25	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO26	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	G	G	R	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO27	A/G	G	G	R	R	R	R	A	R	A	R	A	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO28	A/G	R	A	G	A	G	A	G	G	A	R	A	G	A	A	R	A	R	R	R	A	R	R	R	R
MO29	A/G	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO30	A/G	A	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO31	A/G	G	A	A	A	R	R	A	R	R	R	A	A	A	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO32	A/G	R	R	R	R	G	G	G	R	R	A	R	R	R	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO33	A/G	A	R	G	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO34	A/G	A	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO35	A/G	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO36	A/G	G	G	G	G	G	G	R	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO37	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO38	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO39	A/G	R	A	R	R	G	G	R	R	A	A	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO40	A/G	R	G	R	A	G	G	G	R	A	A	G	G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO41	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO42	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO43	A/G	R	A	R	R	G	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO44	A/G	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO45	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO46	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO47	A/G	R	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MO48	A/G	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

\*A- Parent 1 allele, G- Parent 2 allele, R- Heterozygote

Supplementary Table 2 : Marker association with traits/phenotypes obtained using GAPIT which is a R based software

Phenotypic trait	Marker associated	P-value	maf	nobs	Rsquare of Model without SNP	Rsquare of Model with SNP	FDR Adjusted P-values	effect
Total Phenols	MO15	0.03573	0.125	24	0.140982707	0.360433946	0.897624343	464.6535
FRAP Antioxidant activity mg/ 100 g (FW)	MO15	0.044616	0.125	24	0.154595288	0.35004726	0.541111501	597.0767
Antioxidant activity (DPPH)	MO43	0.042455	0.479167	24	0.234619244	0.415673741	0.58125149	-779.185
	MO17	0.048752	0.479167	24	0.234619244	0.404317985	0.58125149	-1498.18
	MO44	0.049791	0.479167	24	0.234619244	0.402606199	0.58125149	-804.938
H-Ca (%)	MO14	0.026793	0.5	24	0.282297423	0.489032556	0.711103098	-1.25293
I-Mg (%)	MO14	0.00502	0.5	24	0.255153806	0.629863155	0.18070865	-0.2995
	MO32	0.016255	0.3125	24	0.255153806	0.51408568	0.292591477	-0.17173
J-Fe (ppm)	MO44	0.02087	0.479167	24	0.148140159	0.418486233	0.751311657	80.89135
K-Mn (ppm)	MO44	0.012707	0.479167	24	-0.004897636	0.375359358	0.457452611	155.8797
	MO31	0.025774	0.3125	24	-0.004897636	0.289071245	0.463938949	129.215
L-Zn (ppm)	MO44	0.020141	0.479167	24	0.110294847	0.396432858	0.637277842	41.26446
	MO31	0.035404	0.3125	24	0.110294847	0.338490817	0.637277842	34.70698
M-Cu (ppm)	MO44	0.022929	0.479167	24	0.138232753	0.402111716	0.630725522	8.143296
	MO24	0.03504	0.458333	24	0.138232753	0.360253594	0.630725522	6.990332

